

Dypočítáme obsah množiny  $M = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2; x^2 + y^2 \leq R^2\}$

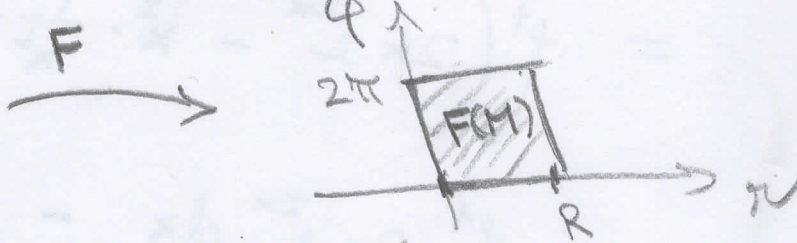
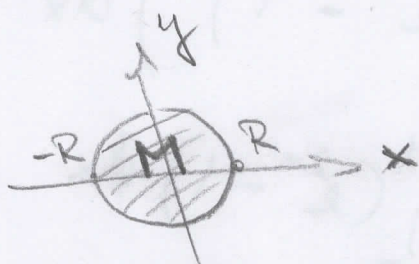
$$S(M) = \iint_M 1 \, dx \, dy = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^R r \, dr \, d\varphi = \int_0^{2\pi} 1 \, d\varphi \cdot \int_0^R r \, dr = 2\pi \cdot \left[ \frac{r^2}{2} \right]_0^R = \underline{\underline{\pi R^2}}$$

FUBINIOVA VĚTA  $\oplus$  VĚTA O SUBSTITUCI

POLÁRNÍ SOUŘADNICE:  $F: \begin{cases} x = r \cos \varphi \\ y = r \sin \varphi \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &\leq r \leq R \\ 0 &\leq \varphi \leq 2\pi \end{aligned}$$

JAKOBIÁN  $J = r$



Zobrazení  $F: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  definované jako

$$F(r, \varphi) = (r \cos \varphi, r \sin \varphi)$$

je prosté a regulární.

a jeho jacobian je:  $|J_F| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial r} & \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial \varphi} \\ \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial r} & \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial \varphi} \end{vmatrix} =$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} \cos \varphi & -r \sin \varphi \\ \sin \varphi & r \cos \varphi \end{vmatrix} = r \cos^2 \varphi + r \sin^2 \varphi = r (\underbrace{\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi}_1) = r.$$